



INTRODUCTION TO LAW AND DEVELOPMENT
FIRST YEAR ELECTIVE

VOLUME 1

Professor Mariana Mota Prado

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-- Basic Concepts and General Questions --

1. Connecting law to development

Q1: What is the problem of development?

Howard Handelman, *The Challenge of Third World Development* (Indiana: Prentice Hall, 2005) at 1-13.

Q2: What is the role that law can play?

"Order in the Jungle: Economics and the Rule of Law" *The Economist* 386:8571 (15 March 2008) 95.

Optional: Amartya Sen, "What is the Role of Legal and Judicial Reform in the Development Process", Speech World Bank Development Conference, June 5 2000.

Q3: Is it all about law? Is it about law at all?

L. E. Harrison, *The Central Liberal Truth: How Politics Can Change a Culture and Save it from Itself* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2006) at 21.

David Acemoglu, "Root Causes: a Historical Approach to Assessing the Role of Institutions in Economic Development," *Finance and Development* (June, 2003).

Jeffrey D. Sachs, "Institutions Matter, but not for everything: the Role of Geography and Resource Endowments in Development shouldn't be Underestimated," *Finance and Development* (June, 2003).

2. Developing countries: taking a closer look

Q4: Can we make generalizations about development problems around the globe?

Michael P. Todaro and Stephen C. Smith, "Comparative Development: Differences and Commonalities among Developing Countries, *Economic Development* (New York: Addison-Wesley, 2006), at 38-49, 71-83.

Movie: "Hans Rosling: Debunking third-world myths with the best stats you've ever seen" *TED* (Filmed June 2006, Posted June 2006), online: <http://www.ted.com/index.php/talks/view/id/92>

Q5: Can we measure development and compare countries? Should we?

Interview of Francois Lequiller, "Is GDP a Satisfactory Measure of Growth?" *OECD Observer* (December 2004-January 2005), online: http://www.oecdobserver.org/news/printpage.php/aid/1518/Is_GDP_a

UNDP, "Defining and Measuring Human Development", *Human Development Report* (1990).

Patrick Kavanagh, "Happiness and Progress: Measuring Human Wellbeing in Bhutan and Canada" IDRC, online: http://www.idrc.ca/en/ev-61364-201-1-DO_TOPIC.html.

Optional: James M. Cypher and James L. Dietz, *The Process of Economic Development* (London: Routledge, 1997), at 28-57.

3. The development discourse: an overview

Q6: Are these theories just fads and fashions? Is the "law matters" discourse just another fashion?

Gerald M. Meir and James E Rauch, *Leading Issues in Economic Development* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005), at 73-35.

Howard Handelman, *The Challenge of Third World Development* (Indiana: Prentice Hall, 2005) at 14-21.

Interview of Joseph Stiglitz, "Unraveling the Washington Consensus", *Multinational Observer* 21:4, online: <http://multinationalmonitor.org/mm2000/00april/interview.html>.

Joseph Stiglitz, "Development in Defiance of Washington Consensus", The Guardian (13 April 2006), online:
<http://www.guardian.co.uk/commentisfree/story/0,,1752817,00.html>.

David M. Trubek and Alvaro Santos, "Introduction: The Third World Movement in Law and Development Theory and the Emergence of a New Critical Practice", David M. Trubek and Alvaro Santos, eds., *The New Law and Economic Development* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2006), 1-14.

Amartya Sen, *Development as Freedom* (New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 2001), 3-34.

Optional: James M. Cypher and James L. Dietz, *The Process of Economic Development* (London: Routledge, 1997), at 496-528.

MODULE 2

-- Africa --

1. Effectiveness of Foreign Aid in Africa

Q1: Does Africa need more money or good governance?

Jeffrey Sachs, "The End of Poverty: Economic Possibilities for our time (2008), *The European Journal of Dental Education* at 17-21.

Herbert H. Werlin, "Corruption and Foreign Aid in Africa" (2005) *Foreign Policy Research Institute* at 517-527.

Tony Killick, "Don't Throw Money at Africa" (2005) 36 *IDS Bulletin* 3 at 14-19.

"Economic Aid", David Alexander Clark, ed., *The Edgar Companion to Development Studies* (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing Limited, 2006) at 189-195.

Q2: How Can Foreign Aid Be Made More Effective?

Paul Collier, "African Growth: Why a Big Push?" (2006) *Journal of African Economics* at 188-211.

OPTIONAL: Elsabé Loots, "Aid and Development in Africa: The Debate, The Challenges, and the Way Forward" (2006) 74 *South African Journal of Economics* 3 at 363-381.

OPTIONAL: Movie: "Paul Collier: 4 Ways to Improve the Lives of the Bottom Billion", *TED* (Filmed Mar 2008, Posted May 2008), online:
<http://www.ted.com/talks/view/id/270>

2. Diseases in Africa:

Q3: HIV/AIDS, Malaria and River Blindness: is there a solution?

Jeffrey Sacks, *End of Poverty* (New York: Penguin Press, 2005) at 196- 209.

Nana Poku, "HIV/AIDS Financing: A Case for Improving the Quality and Quantity of Aid" (2006) 82 *International Affairs* 2 at 345-358.

Ruth Levine, "Controlling Onchocerciasis in Sub-Saharan Africa", *Millions Saved* (2004), at 57-64.

Q4: Are the Current Policies Regarding HIV/AIDS in Africa missing the point?

Movie: "Emily Oster: What do we really know about the spread of AIDS? (2007)", *TED* (Filmed Mar 2007, Posted Jul 2007), online:
(http://www.ted.com/index.php/talks/emily_oster_flips_our_thinking_on_aids_in_africa.html)

3. The Millennium Development Goals in Africa

Q5: What are the international institutions and developed countries doing? What could they be doing better?

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Stephen Lewis, *Race against Time* (Toronto: House of Anansi Press Inc., 2006) at 145-189.

Q6: Do we need an international agency for women at the UN? Will it help Africa?

Stephen Lewis, Final Address, XVI International Conference on AIDS, Toronto, August, 2006 (http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EklQBmJ_VM)
